

MICHAEL J. MATHESON

Professor Matheson is a member of the international law faculty of the George Washington University Law School in Washington, DC. He previously directed the International Law Program of the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University, and was a Senior Fellow at the U.S. Institute of Peace. He has taught courses on public international law, international criminal law, international institutions, and international conflict resolution. He has lectured at many law schools, universities, military academies, conferences and professional organizations. He has written books on the UN Security Council and on international humanitarian law, as well as many articles and other pieces on international law subjects. He is a member of the Board of Editors of the American Journal of International Law and the Council on Foreign Relations. He has served as Director of Research at The Hague Academy of International Law and Counsellor to the American Society of International Law. He has taught at Oxford University and Gottingen University.

Professor Matheson also served from 2003-06 as the American member of the UN International Law Commission. He has argued many cases before international tribunals, including seven cases before the International Court of Justice. He has participated in many international negotiations, particularly on international humanitarian law, arms control, international claims, and environmental protection. He served as Head of Delegation (with the rank of Ambassador) to the UN negotiations on landmines and other conventional weapons. He led efforts to create the International Criminal Tribunals for Rwanda and the former Yugoslavia, and the UN Compensation Commission.

Professor Matheson is also a member of the U.S. State Department's Advisory Committee on International Law, and serves as consultant and counsel to the Department. From 1972-2000, he was a career attorney in the Office of the Legal Adviser of the State Department. He was Principal Deputy Legal Adviser from 1990-2000 and served for a total of more than two years during that period as Acting Legal Adviser. He managed the Department's legal staff of more than 140 attorneys and, among other things, directed legal work on: the dissolution of the Soviet Union and Yugoslavia; the Kosovo, Bosnia, Gulf War and Somalia crises; and the ratification of arms control and other treaties. He has testified before Congressional committees on a number of occasions. He received a number of professional honors, including: the Presidential Distinguished Executive Award; the Secretary of State's Distinguished Service Award; the Federal Bar Association's Outstanding Federal Lawyer of the Year Award; and the American Bar Association's Outstanding Government International Lawyer of the Year Award.

Prior to his service in the U.S. State Department, he was: Attorney-Adviser in the Office of the General Counsel of the U.S. Air Force; Associate with the Washington law firm of Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering; Desegregation Specialist with the U.S. Department of Health, Education & Welfare in Washington and Mississippi; and Congressional Page in the U.S. House of Representatives. He received an AB in Political Science from Stanford University in 1965, where he graduated with *Great Distinction*; and he received an LLB from Stanford Law School in 1968, where he was Recent Developments Editor of the *Stanford Law Review*. He was born in San Francisco in 1944. He is married to Patricia S. Matheson and has one son, Scott Matheson.

Professional positions:

- Member, int. law faculty, **George Washington Univ. School of Law**, since 2002
- Member, Board of Editors, *Am. Journal of Int. Law*, since 1997
- Member, Advisory Committee on Public Int. Law, **U.S. Dept. of State**, since 2000
- Member, **Council on Foreign Relations**, since 2002
- Tutor, **Oxford University**, since 2011

- Visiting Lecturer, **Gottingen University**, 2010
- Consultant & Counsel, **U.S. State Department**, 2000-09
- Faculty Adviser, *International Law in Domestic Courts*, 2008-09
- Counsellor and member of Exec. Council, **Am. Society of Int. Law**, 2003-2008
- Director of Studies, **Hague Academy of Int. Law**, 2007
- Member, **UN Int. Law Commission**, 2003-06
- Senior Fellow, **U.S. Institute of Peace**, 2001-02
- Head, Int. Law Dept., **Johns Hopkins School of Advanced Int. Studies**, 2000-01
- Deputy Legal Adviser, **U.S. Dept. of State**, 1983-2000; Acting Legal Adviser for a total of about 2 years during that period
- Member, **Permanent Court of Arbitration**, 1997-98
- Assistant Legal Adviser, **U.S. Dept. of State**, 1976-83
- Attorney-Adviser, **U.S. Dept. of State**, 1972-76
- Attorney-Adviser, **U.S. Air Force Gen. Counsel's Office**, 1969-72
- Associate, **Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering**, Washington, DC, 1968
- Legal Intern, **U.S. Dept. of State**, 1967
- Desegregation Specialist, **U.S. Dept. of Health, Education & Welfare**, 1966
- Summer Intern, **Southern Pacific Railroad**, 1962-65
- Congressional Page, **U.S. House of Representatives**, 1961

Academic Background:

- LLB (Bachelor of Laws), **Stanford Law School**, 1968
- Recent Developments Editor, *Stanford Law Journal*, 1967-68
- AB (Bachelor of Arts) in Political Science, **Stanford University**, 1965: graduated with *Great Distinction*, member of Phi Beta Kappa
- High school diploma from **Capitol Page Sch.**, Washington, DC, 1961: Valedictorian

Military Service:

- **U.S. Air Force** ROTC cadet, Stanford Univ., 1961-65
- Commissioned as Second Lieutenant, U.S. Air Force, 1965
- Attended **U.S. Army JAG School**, Charlottesville, Virginia, 1969
- Served as Captain, U.S. Air Force, 1969-72, in **U.S. Air Force General Counsel's Office**, Pentagon

Cases Argued Before International Tribunals:

-- **International Court of Justice:**

- *Oil Platforms* (Iran v. United States): Feb.–March 2003 (Counsel and Advocate); Sept. 1996 (Agent)
- *LaGrand* (Germany v. United States): Nov. 2000 (Counsel and Advocate)
- *Legality of Use of Force* (Yugoslavia v. United States): May 1999 (Co-Agent)
- *Consular Relations* (Paraguay v. United States): April 1998 (Co-Agent)
- *Lockerbie* (Libya v. United States): Oct. 1997 (Co-Agent)
- *Nuclear Weapons* (Advisory Opinion): Nov. 1995 (Representative)
- *ELSI* (United States v. Italy): Feb.– March 1989 (Co-Agent)

-- **Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal:**

- *Replenishment*: Nov. 1999
- *Foreign Military Sales*: Nov. 1987

Major International Negotiations:

- **International Law Commission**, Geneva, 2003-06 (Am. member)
- **Cultural Property Conf.**, The Hague: 1999 (Head of Delegation)
- First Review Conf. for the Convention on **Conventional Weapons**, Geneva: 1996, Vienna: 1995 (Head of Delegation)
- Governing Council of the **UN Compensation Commission**, Geneva: 1991-1992 (Head of Delegation)
- UN Conf. on **Conventional Weapons**, Geneva: 1980 (Deputy Head of Delegation)
- Negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Union on **Conventional Arms Transfers**, Mexico City: 1978, and Helsinki: 1978
- Dip. Conf. on **International Humanitarian Law**, Geneva: 1977
- Negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Union on **Peaceful Nuclear Explosions**, Moscow: 1976
- First Review Conf. on the **Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty**, Geneva: 1975
- IMCO Conf. on **Maritime Oil Pollution**, London: 1973
- Conf. on **Endangered Species**, Washington: 1973

Testimony before U.S. Congressional Committees:

- **Iraq's Status Under Decisions of the UN Security Council**, House For. Affairs Comm., Sept. 2009
- **The Iraq SOFA and the UN Mandate**, House For. Affairs Comm., Nov. 2008
- **Extension of the UN Mandate for Iraq**, House For. Affairs Comm., July 2008
- **Negotiations with Iraq**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., April 2008
- **Status of Forces Agreements & UN Mandates**, House For. Affairs Comm., Feb. 2008
- **Declaration of Principles with Iraq**, House For. Affairs Comm., Feb. 2008
- **Security Commitments to Iraq**, House For. Affairs Comm., Jan. 2008
- **War Powers and Kosovo**, House Int. Relat. Comm., April 1999
- **War Powers**, House Int. Relations Comm., March 1998
- **Conventional Weapons**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., Oct. 1997
- **Anti-Terrorism Legislation**, House Judiciary Comm., June 1997
- **Conventional Weapons**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., Feb. 1997
- **Intelligence Operations**, Senate Intelligence Comm., Sept. 1996
- **War Crimes Legislation**, House Judiciary Comm., June 1996
- **Conventional Weapons Convention**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., March 1995
- **Iraq Claims Legislation**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., Sept. 1994
- **War Crimes Legislation**, House Judiciary Comm., Aug. 1994
- **Iraq Claims Legislation**, House For. Aff. Comm., Oct. 1993
- **Arms Sales to Pakistan**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., July 1992
- **Gulf War Pollution**, Senate Environment & Public Works Comm., July 1991
- **Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., March 1988
- **NATO Defense and the INF Treaty**, Senate Armed Forces Comm., Feb 1988
- **Namibian Natural Resources**, House For. Aff. Comm., Oct. 1985
- **Mercenary Training Camps**, Senate Judiciary Comm., Oct. 1985
- **Nuclear Cooperation with China**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., Oct. 1985
- **Iran Claims Legislation**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., May 1985
- **Security Assistance and International Terrorism**, Senate App. Comm., Nov. 1984
- **War Powers – Lebanon**, House For. Aff. Comm., Sept. 1983
- **The Iran Claims Act**, House For. Aff. Comm., June 1983
- **Chemical Weapons**, House For. Aff. Comm., March 1982
- **Int. Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage**, Senate For. Relat. Comm., April 1973
- **Maritime Environmental Restrictions**, House Comm. on Merchant Marine and Fisheries, April 1973

Courses Taught:

- **Public International Law**
- **International Criminal Law**
- **International Law and Conflict Resolution**
- **Legal Aspects of International Institutions**
- **U.S. Foreign Relations Law**
- **Law of War**

Publications:

- **International Civil Tribunals and Armed Conflict** (Martinus Nijhoff, 2012)
- Review of **The International Law of Belligerent Occupation**, 104 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 701 (2010)
- **“Introductory Note to Eritrea’s and Ethiopia’s Damage Claims”**, 49 *International Legal Materials* 101 (2010)
- **“The Damage Awards of the Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission”**, 9 *The Law and Practice of Int. Courts and Tribunals* 1 (2010)
- **“The Bush Administration”** in **Shaping Foreign Policy in Times of Crisis: The Role of International Law and the State Department Legal Adviser** (Cambridge, 2010)
- **“Security Concerns of the United States”** in **The Oceans in a Nuclear Age** (Martinus Nijhoff, 2010)
- **“Eritrea-Ethiopia Claims Commission: Damage Awards”**, *Am. Society of Int. Law Insight*, Vol. 13, Issue 13, Sept. 2009
- **Rules and Institutions of International Humanitarian Law Put to the Test of Recent Armed Conflicts** (Hague Academy of Int. Law / Martinus Nijhoff, 2008)
- Review of **The International Struggle over Iraq**, 102 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 687 (2008)
- **“The Fifty-eighth Session of the International Law Commission”**, 101 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 407 (2007)
- **“The Amendment of the War Crimes Act”**, 101 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 48 (2007)
- **Council Unbound: The Growth of UN Decision Making on Conflict and Postconflict Issues after the Cold War** (U.S. Institute of Peace, 2006), reviewed in 101 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 685 (2007)
- **“The Fifty-seventh Session of the International Law Commission”**, 100 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 416 (2006)
- **“Continuity and Change in the Law of War: Detainees and POWs”**, 38 *G.W.Int.Law Rev.* 543 (2006)
- **“The Fifty-sixth Session of the International Law Commission”**, 99 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 211 (2005)
- **“U.S. Security Assistance and Related Programs”**, in Moore & Turner, **National Security Law** (Carolina Academic Press, 2005)
- **“The Fifty-fifth Session of the International Law Commission”**, 98 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 317 (2004)
- **“Practical Aspects of the Agent’s Role in Cases Before the International Court”**, *The Law and Practice of International Tribunals* (2003)
- Review of **“The Law of Internal Armed Conflict”** by Lindsay Moir, 97 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 19 (2003)
- **“U.S. Military Commissions”**, 96 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 354 (2002)
- **“Filling the Gaps in the Conventional Weapons Convention”**, 31 *Arms Control Today* 12 (2001)
- **“United Nations Governance of Postconflict Societies”**, 95 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 35 (2001), reprinted in **Post-Conflict Justice** (Bassiouni, ed.)
- Review of **“Military-Civilian Interactions: Intervening in Humanitarian Crises”** by Thomas Weiss, 93 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 980 (1999)
- **“The Opinions of the International Court of Justice on the Threat or Use of**

- Nuclear Weapons**", 91 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 417 (1997)
- **"The ICJ Opinions on Nuclear Weapons"**, 7 *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems* 353 (1997)
 - **"The Revision of the Mines Protocol"**, 91 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 158 (1997)
 - **"John H. McNeill"**, 91 *Am. Journal of Int. Law* 88 (1997)
 - **"New Landmine Protocol"**, 26 *Arms Control Today* 9 (1996)
 - **"Arms Sales and Economic Assistance"**, in Moore, Tipson & Turner, National Security Law (1990)

Public Presentations / Panels:

- **Use of Force Decisions of the ICJ**, ABA Nat. Security Conf., Dec. 2011
- **The Response to 9/11**, George Washington Law Sch., Sept. 2011
- **War and Accountability**, George Washington Law Sch., Aug. 2011
- **International Humanitarian Law**, American Univ. Law Sch., June 2011
- **US Relationship to ICJ**, George Washington Law Sch., June 2011
- **The Int. Crim. Court and Libya**, George Washington Law Sch., March 2011
- **The Int. Crim. Tribunal for Yugoslavia**, George Washington Law Sch., March 2011
- **Use of Force against Terrorists**, US State Dept. Advisory Comm., Dec. 2010
- **Detention of Terrorist Suspects**, Woodrow Wilson Center, Nov. 2010
- **The Int. Criminal Court and Aggression**, George Washington Law Sch., Nov. 2010
- **Responsibility of Int. Orgs.**, World Bank, Nov. 2010
- **Rules of War**, Sirius Radio, Nov. 2010
- **Litigation in Int. Tribunals**, George Washington Law Sch., Aug. 2010
- **ICJ Decision on Kosovo**, Voice of America TV, July 2010
- **The Int. Criminal Court**, Johns Hopkins / SAIS, July 2010
- **The Int. Law Commission**, George Washington Law Sch., March 2010
- **Arms Control and the Obama Admin.**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, March 2010
- **The Int. Crim. Court and Aggression**, George Washington Law Sch., Feb. 2010
- **Role of the State Dept. Legal Adviser**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, Jan. 2010
- **U.S. Objectives for the Int. Crim. Court**, Council on Foreign Relations, Jan. 2010
- **Enforcing International Human Rights**, George Washington Law Sch., Aug. 2009
- **Preemptive Self-defense**, Council on Foreign Relations, April 2009
- **National Security Law Moot Court Competition** (judging national semifinals), George Washington Law Sch., Feb. 2009
- **U.S. Cooperation with the ICC**, OAS, Dec. 2008
- **The Security Agreement with Iraq**, Federal News Radio, Nov. 2008
- **International Law and the War on Terrorism**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, Sept. 2008
- **Death Penalty Litigation in the ICJ**, George Washington Law Sch., Aug. 2008
- **International Tribunals**, George Washington Law Sch., Feb. 2008
- **Interrogation of Detainees**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, Nov. 2007
- **Presidential Power and Int. Tribunals**, Am. Enterprise Inst., Sept. 2007
See 6 Georgetown Journal of Law & Public Policy 129 (2008)
- **The Military Commissions Act**, National Press Club, March 2007
- **The Security Council in the Post-Cold War Period**, US Inst. of Peace, March 2007
- **The Military Commissions Act**, George Washington Law Sch., Nov. 2006

- **The UN and the Lebanon Crisis**, George Washington Law Sch., Sept. 2006
- **Death Penalty Cases in the ICJ**, George Washington Law Sch., Aug. 2006
- **Int. Law Commission**, Columbia Law Sch., Mar. 2006
- **Oceans in the Nuclear Age**, Calif. (Berkeley) Law Sch., Feb. 2006
- **U.S. Torture Legislation**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, Jan. 2006
- **U.S. Strategies for UN Reform**, George Washington Law Sch., Oct. 2005
- **Detainees and Prisoners of War**, George Washington Law Sch., Sept. 2005
See 38 G.W.Int.Law Rev. 543 (2006)
- **Customary Int. Law of Armed Conflict**, Am. Univ. Law School, Sept. 2005
- **Significance of Int. Law**, George Washington Law Sch., Aug. 2005
- **The United States and Int. Orgs.**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, The Hague, July 2005
- **The Int. Criminal Court**, Org. of Am. States, Mar. 2005
- **The Security Council and Armed Conflict**, Army JAG Sch., Oct. 2004
- **Iran Platforms Case**, UN Int. Law Sem., July 2004
- **Legal Advisers' Panel**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, April 2004
See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 98th Ann. Mtg. 131 (2004)
- **Trial of Saddam Hussein**, George Washington Law Sch., Jan. 2004
- **Iraq War**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, Oct. 2003
- **Diplomatic Protection of Investment**, Am. Soc. of Int. Law, Oct. 2003
- **Legislative Oversight of Int. Milit. Ops.**, George Washington Law Sch., Oct. 2003
- **Trial of Terrorists by Milit. Commissions**, U.S. Navy Pacific Command, Sep. 2003
- **Judicial Review in Int. Organizations**, George Washington Law Sch., April 2003
See 36 G.W. Int. Law Rev. 615 (2004)
- **Iraq Conflict**, George Washington Law Sch., March 2003
- **Treatment of Detainees**, George Washington Law Sch., Jan. 2003
- **Preemptive Self-Defense**, Johns Hopkins Sch. of Advanced Int. Studies, Oct. 2002
- **The Security Council and Armed Conflict**, Georgetown Law Sch., Nov. 2002
- **Int. Law and Armed Conflict**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, June 2002
- **Int. Humanitarian Law and the Military**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, June 2002
- **Prosecuting Terrorists**, Duke Law Sch., April 2002
- **Int. Humanitarian Law and Non-State Groups**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, March 2002
- **Treatment of Detainees**, George Washington Law Sch., Feb. 2002
- **The Milosevic Trial**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, Feb. 2002
- **Int. Law and the Use of Force**, U.S. Naval War Coll., Feb. 2002
- **Nuclear Weapons and the Law**, Voice of America, Feb. 2002
- **U.S. Response to September 11**, Int. Practice Group, Dec. 2001
- **Terrorism on Trial**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, Dec. 2001
- **Int. Humanitarian Law and National Courts**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, Nov. 2001
- **Nuclear Weapons**, New York City Bar Assoc., Oct. 2001
- **Armed Conflict and Terrorism**, D.C. Bar Assoc., Oct. 2001
- **The Response to Terrorism**, Council on For. Relations, Oct. 2001
- **Armed Conflict, Terrorism and the Law**, Am. Society of Int. Law, Oct. 2001
- **Terrorism and the Laws of War**, Crimes of War Project, Sept. 2001
- **Int. Humanitarian Law and Military Training**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, May 2001
- **Just War and Humanitarian Intervention**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 2001
- **Int. Humanitarian Law and Relief Organizations**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, April 2001

- **Humanitarian Intervention**, Virginia Law Sch., Feb. 2001
- **Int. Humanitarian Law and Economic Institutions**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, Feb. 2001
- **Int. Humanitarian Law and the Media**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, Jan. 2001
- **Environmental Consequences of War**, Environmental Law Inst., Dec. 2000
- **Environmental Law of War**, Vermont Law Sch., Oct. 2000
- **Int. Humanitarian Law**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, Sept. 2000
- **Landmine Protocol**, UN Headquarters in Geneva, May 2000
- **Environmental Impact of Armed Conflict**, Am. Bar Assoc., May 2000
- **Humanitarian Intervention**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 2000
 - See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 914th Ann. Mtg. 301 (2000)*
- **Legal Adviser's Office** of the U.S. State Department, Yale Law Sch., March 2000
- **National Security Law**, Am. Bar Assoc., Oct. 1999
- **Waldemar A. Solf Lecture**, U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Sch., April 1999
 - See 161 Military Law Rev. 181 (1999)*
- **Lockerbie Bombing**, Georgetown Univ., Dec. 1998
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., Nov. 1998
- **Int. Humanitarian Law**, Am. Univ. Law Sch., Oct. 1998
- **ICJ Cases**, Virginia Law Sch., June 1998
- **Use of Force Against Iraq**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 1998
 - See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 92nd Ann. Mtg. 12 (1998)*
- **ICJ Nuclear Weapons Case**, Virginia Law Sch., June 1997
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., May 1997
- **Nuclear Weapons**, Duke Law School, April 1997
- **ICJ Nuclear Weapons Case**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 1997
 - See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 91st Ann. Mtg. 12 (1997)*
- **Int. Humanitarian Law**, New York Univ. School of Law, Jan. 1997
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., Dec. 1996
- **War Crimes Tribunals**, D.C. Bar Assoc., Nov. 1996
- **Internal Conflicts**, N.Y. City Bar Assoc., Nov. 1996
 - See 3 ILSA Journal of Int. & Comp. Law 523 (1977)*
- **ICJ Opinion on Nuclear Weapons**, Am. Society of Int. Law, July 1996
- **Conventional Weapons**, U.S. Information Service, April 1996
- **Conventional Weapons**, Am. Society of Int. Law, March 1996
- **War Crimes**, Georgetown Law Sch., March 1996
- **Conventional Weapons**, National Press Club, Jan. 1996
- **Nuclear Weapons**, Court TV, Dec. 1995
- **War Crimes**, Virginia Law Sch., Nov. 1995
- **Conventional Weapons**, N.Y. City Bar Assoc., Nov. 1995
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., Oct. 1995
- **Human Rights Violations**, Virginia Law Sch., Nov. 1994
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., Oct. 1994
- **Rwanda War Crimes**, Am. Bar Assoc., Oct. 1994
- **War Crimes**, U.S. Inst. of Peace, Sept. 1994
- **War Crimes**, Worldnet, Feb. 1994
- **Protocol I to the Geneva Convs.**, Council on For. Relations, Jan. 1994
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., Oct. 1993

- **War Crimes**, Worldnet, Aug. 1993
- **War Crimes**, U.S. Information Agency, July 1993
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., April 1993
- **Int. Law Developments**, Am. Bar Assoc., Oct. 1992
- **Iraq Claims**, Am. Bar Assoc., Jan. 1992
- **Iraq Claims**, N.Y. City Bar Assoc., Oct. 1991
- **Gulf War**, Am. Bar Assoc., Jan. 1991
- **Use of Force**, Am. Bar Assoc., Oct. 1990
- **National Security Space Issues**, Lowry Air Force Base, March 1990
- **Arms Control Dispute Settlement**, Am. Society of Int. Law, March 1990
 See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 84th Ann. Mtg. 409 (1990)
- **Protocol II to the Geneva Convs.**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 1988
 See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 84th Ann. Mtg. 616 (1988)
- **Law of War**, Am. Red Cross, April 1988
- **Low-Intensity Conflict**, U.S. Foreign Service Inst., Jan. 1988
 See U.S. State Dept. For. Service Inst., Low-Intensity Conflict (1988)
- **Use of Force**, Int. Studies Ass'n Conv., April 1987
- **Protocols to the Geneva Convs.**, Am. Univ. Law Sch., Jan. 1987
 See 2 *Am. Univ. Journal of Int. Law & Policy* 415 (1987)
- **Challenges to Int. Law**, George Mason Law Sch., March 1986
 See 9 *Geo. Mason Univ. Law Rev.* 21 (1986)
- **Iran Claims**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 1984
- **Training For. Milit. Personnel in Law of War**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 1984
 See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 78th Ann. Mtg. 1 (1984)
- **Security Assistance**, Virginia Law Sch., March 1984
- **War Powers**, Virginia Law Sch., Dec. 1983
- **Intervention**, Virginia Law Sch., Oct. 1983
- **Internal Conflicts**, Georgia Law Sch., May 1982
- **Conventional Weapons Limitations**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 1979
 See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 73rd Ann. Mtg. 156 (1979)
- **Conventional Weapons**, Am. Society of Int. Law, April 1978
 See Am.Soc. of Int. Law, Proceedings of the 72nd Ann. Mtg. 12 (1978)

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