

CURRICULUM VITAE

RICHARD HENRY HUGHES IV, JD, MPH

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EDUCATION

Juris Doctor
THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL

Master of Public Health, Health Policy & Management
UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS FOR MEDICAL SCIENCES

Bachelor of Science, Management
ARKANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| 2022-Present | Partner EPSTEIN BECKER GREEN |
| 2020-2022 | Vice President MODERNA |
| 2016-2020 | Vice President AVALERE HEALTH |
| 2014-2016 | Attorney & Strategic Advisor EPSTEIN BECKER GREEN |
| 2010-2014 | Region Policy Executive MERCK & CO., INC. |
| 2009-2010 2009 | Director, State Health Policy Director, Immunization Policy ASSOCIATION OF STATE AND TERRITORIAL HEALTH OFFICIALS |

PUBLIC SERVICE

2006-2009 Member (*Gubernatorial Appointee*)
ARKANSAS STATE BOARD OF HEALTH

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

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|--------------|---|
| 2021-Present | Professorial Lecturer in Law THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL |
| 2015-2019 | Professorial Lecturer in Health Policy & Management THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, MILKEN INSTITUTE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH |

BOARDS OF DIRECTORS

Board of Directors, Vaccinate Your Family (2025-Present)

Board of Directors, National Vaccine Law Association (2022-2023)

Arkansas State Board of Health (*Gubernatorial Appointee*) (2006-2009)

BAR & COURT ADMISSIONS

Supreme Court of the United States (No. 316545)

United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit

United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit

United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

District of Columbia (No. 1032341)

Maryland (Retired/Inactive; No. 1506160151)

HONORS & AWARDS

The Best Lawyers in America®: “Ones to Watch” in Health Care Law (2024-2026)

Capital Pro Bono Honor Roll, District of Columbia Courts (2023)

Delta Omega Honorary Society in Public Health

Public Health Student Leadership Award

Fay W. Boozman College of Public Health, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences

Fay W. Boozman Public Health & Community Service Scholarship Award

Fay W. Boozman College of Public Health, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences

REFEREED ARTICLES

Accepted: Barriers To Adult Vaccination: Findings From A National Survey Of Healthcare Professionals

Reiss D, Hughes R, *Imperfect Access: Structural Barriers and External Threats to Preventive Care*, 34 ANNALS OF HEALTH LAW & LIFE SCIENCES 2:101-138 (2025).

Reiss D, Hughes R, *The Ninth Circuit’s Nod to Anti-Vaccine Advocates*, 86 OHIO ST. L.J. 2-11 (2025).

Larson A, Minnick D, Choudhury S, Hughes RH, *School-Entry Vaccine Policies: States’ Responses To Federal Recommendations Varied From Swift To Substantially Delayed*, 43 HEALTH AFFAIRS, 11:1561-1568 (2024). DOI: 10.1377/hlthaff.2024.00378

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Hughes RH, Lutes K, *A Patchwork in Need of Permanent Repair: The United States Framework for Recommending and Covering Preventive Care*, 1 J. FED. AGENCY ACTION 3:175-198 (2023).

Shen A, Hughes RH, DeWald E, Rosenbaum S, Pisani A, Orenstein W, *Ensuring Equitable Access To COVID-19 Vaccines In The US: Current System Challenges And Opportunities*, 40 HEALTH AFFAIRS 1:62-69 (2021). DOI: 10.1377/hlthaff.2020.01554

Stires H, LaMori J, Chow W, Zalewski Z, Vidulich A, Avina M, Sloan C, Hughes RH, Hardy H, *Weight Gain and Related Co-Morbidities Following Antiretroviral Initiation in the 2000s: A Systematic Literature Review*, AIDS Res Hum Retroviruses (2021). DOI: 10.1089/AID.2020.0216

Hughes RH, Klein Z, *Assessing US Traveler Vaccination Access: An Evaluation of US Requirements for Healthcare Payer Coverage of Recommended Travel Vaccines*, 27 J. TRAVEL MED, 6:1-3 (2020). DOI: 10.1093/JTM/TAAA118

Hughes RH, *With a Worthless Services Hammer, Everything Looks Like a Nail: Litigating Quality of Care Under the False Claims Act*, 37 J. LEGAL MED 01-02:65-104 (2017). DOI: 10.1080/01947648.2016.1161569

Hughes RH, Ramdhanie K, Wasserman T, Moscetti C, *State Boards of Health: Governance and Politics*, 39 Suppl. J. LAW MED ETHICS 1:37-41 (2011). DOI: 10.1111/j.1748-720X.2011.00563.x

REFEREED ESSAYS & LETTERS TO EDITOR

Hughes RH, Walters W, *Medicare Coverage Of Antiobesity Medicines*, 43 HEALTH AFFAIRS 11:1734-1734 (2024).

Hughes RH, *Vaccine Politics*, 43 HEALTH AFFAIRS 7:1047-1051 (2024). DOI: 10.1377/hlthaff.2024.00636

Hughes RH, Choudhury S, *Preventive Antibody Products are Immunizations*, 41 VACCINE 48:7041-7043 (2023). DOI: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2023.10.046

Hughes RH, *The COVID-19 Vaccination Story: Public Health Expertise is as Vital as Private Sector Ingenuity*, 113 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH 7:713-715 (2023). DOI: 10.2105/AJPH.2023.307311

BOOKS & BOOK CHAPTERS

Brown M, Hughes RH, *Does God want you to be vaccinated?*, FIRST NATIONAL VACCINE LAW CONFERENCE: PAPERS AND PROCEEDINGS, ABA Book Publishing (2024). ISBN: 9781639054145

Hughes RH, Walters W, Tazon J, *The Elusive Self-Administering Vaccine: Understanding the Legal and Regulatory Hurdles*, FIRST NATIONAL VACCINE LAW CONFERENCE: PAPERS AND PROCEEDINGS, ABA Book Publishing (2024). ISBN: 9781639054145

Hughes RH, Atlas RF, *Paying for Person-Centered Care: the Role of Health Care Payment and Quality Policy*. In Donald Zimmerman, et al. ed., PERSON-FOCUSED HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT: A FOUNDATIONAL GUIDE FOR HEALTH CARE MANAGERS. 2016, Springer Publishing.

Hughes RH, *Legal and Ethical Issues in Person-Centered Care*. In Donald Zimmerman, et al. ed., PERSON-FOCUSED HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT: A FOUNDATIONAL GUIDE FOR HEALTH CARE MANAGERS. 2016, Springer Publishing.

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Yeung LR, Kim B, Hughes RH, *The Road to Value-Based Payments: Considerations for Provider Engagement*. In John Steiner, ed., HEALTH LAW AND COMPLIANCE UPDATE, 2017 ED. 2016, Aspen.

COMMENTARIES & OP-EDS

1. Peters A, Hughes RH, *A MAHA Check-Up: Is The United States Getting Healthier?*, Health Affairs Forefront (Dec. 15, 2025).
2. Kennedy T, Hughes RH, *The Law That Saved America's Vaccines—And That Secretary Kennedy Is Trying To Destroy*, Health Affairs Forefront (Dec. 11, 2025).
3. Rosenbaum S, Hughes RH, *Should Congress Intervene in the Newborn Hep B Vaccine Controversy?*, MedPage Today (Dec. 11, 2025).
4. Hughes RH, *Why comparing the U.S. vaccine schedule to European countries' is a red herring*, STAT, First Opinion (Dec. 8, 2025).
5. Hughes RH, *The Consequences of Manufacturing Doubt in U.S. Pharmaceuticals*, MedPage Today (Nov. 1, 2025).
6. Boiani J, Dow A, Hughes RH, Walters W, *FDA Vaccine Suspensions: Outliers Or The New Normal?*, Health Affairs Forefront (Oct. 21, 2025).
7. Gostin L, Hughes RH, *Trusted Vaccine Guidance Has Collapsed — Along With the Rule of Law*, MedPage Today (Oct. 4, 2025).
8. Gostin L, Hughes RH, *When Science Splinters: Vaccine Federalism and the Erosion of National Standards*, The Hastings Center for Bioethics (Sep. 30, 2025).
9. Hughes RH, Larson A, *The Threat To Vaccine Uptake From Kennedy's Policies: Taking Stock Under A New ACIP*, Health Affairs Forefront (Sep. 22, 2025).
10. Hughes RH, Kennedy T, *RFK Jr. is tearing down my family's vaccine legacy*, Boston Globe (Sep. 19, 2025).
11. Choudhry S, Hughes RH, *Op-Ed: Vaccine Policy Changes Are Undoing Pharmacy Access*, Pharmacy Times (Sep. 15, 2025).
12. Hughes RH, *The Trump administration's endless quest for vaccine data is public-health gaslighting*, STAT, First Opinion (Sep. 5, 2025).
13. Hughes RH, Shachar C. *Braidwood's Double-Edged Sword and the Dismantling of Preventive Care*, Health Affairs Forefront (Aug. 28, 2025).
14. Fitzpatrick L, Hughes RH, Melanson L, *A Threat To Digital Access Programs Is A Threat To Digital Health Equity*, Health Affairs Forefront (Aug. 21, 2025).
15. Hughes RH, Mendez F, *National Innovator, Regional Detractor: Arkansas's Complex Relationship With Medicaid*, Health Affairs Forefront (July 30, 2025).

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16. Choudhury S, Hughes RH, *Don't Fall for the Call of Placebo-Controlled Vaccine Trials*, Pharmaceutical Executive (June 25, 2025).
17. Wells, AR, Walters W, Hughes RH, *CMS' Pay-For-Performance Paradox*, Health Affairs Forefront (June 16, 2025).
18. Hughes RH, Rosenbaum S, *Vaccine Policy In Crisis: Secretary Kennedy Dismisses Entire Advisory Committee On Immunization Practices*, Health Affairs Forefront (June 11, 2025).
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20. Hughes RH, *An Uncertain Vaccines Market Keeps Getting Dicier*, Medpage Today (June 10, 2025).
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28. Choudhury S, Hughes RH, *The Lingering Legacy of Thimerosal*, Health Affairs Forefront (Jan. 28, 2025). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20250124.918634
29. Hughes RH, *Now Is Not the Time to Undo Adolescent Vaccination Policies*, MedPage Today (Nov. 7, 2024).
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31. Koppaka R, Hughes RH, *Are We Ready For A Bird Flu Vaccination Campaign?*, Health Affairs Forefront (Oct. 21, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20241018.75444
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34. Hughes RH, *Congress, Have a More Thoughtful, Bipartisan Pandemic Post-Mortem*, Pharmaceutical Executive (July 15, 2024).
35. Walters W, Hughes RH, *New Anti-Obesity Medications Should Be Considered Preventive Health Care*, Health Affairs Forefront (July 5, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240702.323360
36. Hughes RH, *Braidwood v Becerra: The Threat to Preventive Services Just Got Worse*, Health Affairs Forefront (June 28, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240627.501979
37. Hughes RH, *The Supreme Court and the Future of Expert Preventive Recommendations*, Health Affairs Forefront (May 30, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240529.534165
38. Hughes RH, Kane R, *The IRA: Reducing Inflation or Threatening Patient Access*, Health Affairs Forefront (May 6, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240429.940956
39. Hughes RH, *The Path to Prevention: Charting the Course for a Healthier Nation*, Health Affairs Forefront (Apr. 19, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240417.852960
40. Hughes RH, *The vaccine pricing assault that threatens public health*, Medical Economics (Apr. 18, 2024).
41. Peters A, Hughes RH, Brown J, *Food is Medicine: The Road to Universal Coverage*, Health Affairs Forefront (Apr. 9, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240404.727722
42. Minnick D, Hughes RH, Peters A, Seiler N, Rosenbaum S, *Will Claims of Religious Freedom Trump Public Health? Braidwood v Becerra and HIV Prevention*, Health Affairs Forefront (Mar. 4, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240301.366170
43. Choudhury S, Hughes RH, *Ensure Equity And Feasibility In Updating Meningococcal Vaccine Recommendations*, Health Affairs Forefront (Jan. 26, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240124.613586
44. Hughes RH, *Clinical Preventive Guidelines Should Foster Patient Access: A Reply To Killelea And Johnson*, Health Affairs Forefront (Jan. 18, 2024). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20240116.471232
45. Hughes RH, Seiler N, Rosenbaum R, *Braidwood v Becerra's Vaccine Access Threat*, Health Affairs Forefront (Nov. 29, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20231128.866643
46. Choudhury S, Hughes RH, *Paving the Way for Prevention Over-The-Counter*, Health Affairs Forefront (Nov. 20, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20231117.31960
47. Choudhury S, Hughes RH, *Quadrivalent vs Trivalent Influenza Vaccines: Not A Simple Switch*, Healthcare Business Today (Nov. 17, 2023).
48. Hughes RH, Reiss D, *Vaccines in the Courts: A COVID-19-Induced Litigation Influx*, Health Affairs Forefront (Nov. 6, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20231103.449243

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51. Hughes RH, Minnick DR, Velasquez JC, *'Vaccines For Children' At 30: Lessons In Bipartisanship And Cooperative Federalism*, Health Affairs Forefront (Aug. 10, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230803.382530
52. Gentry R, Hughes RH, *Insult To The Injured: The Case For Modernizing Vaccine Injury Compensation*, Health Affairs Forefront (July 19, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230718.324863
53. Hughes RH, Choudhury S, *With the Word 'May', ACIP Leaves Seniors Vulnerable To RSV This Winter*, Health Affairs Forefront (July 5, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230630.906969
54. Hughes RH, Choudhury S, Walters W, *Vaccines Deserve Immunity From The IRA's Pricing Provisions*, Health Affairs Forefront (June 15, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230614.547880
55. Hughes RH, Lutes M, Walters W, *By Leaving 'Therapeutic Alternatives' Undefined, CMS Tilts The Playing Field Of Drug Price Negotiations*, Health Affairs Forefront (June 5, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230602.509893
56. Hughes RH, *How to protect PrEP coverage, no matter what happens in Braidwood v. Becerra*, STAT First Opinion (June 5, 2023).
57. Hughes RH, Lutes M, Walters W, *Is CMS Ignoring the Realities of Biopharmaceutical Costs?* Healthcare Business Today (Apr. 16, 2023).
58. Hughes RH, Choudhury S, Walters W, *Repairing The US Preventive Services Task Force After Braidwood v. Becerra*, Health Affairs Forefront (Apr. 7, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230405.702205
59. Hughes RH, *CMS Can Fix Medicare Vaccine Coverage. Protect Seniors from RSV*, Health Affairs Forefront (Mar. 30, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230328.539974
60. Walters W, Hughes RH, *Insulin as Preventive Care: Why Not Eliminate Patient Cost Sharing?* Health Affairs Forefront (Mar. 24, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230323.430028
61. Hughes RH, *Reflecting on the Future of U.S. Vaccine Programs*, Health Affairs Forefront (Mar. 15, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230313.223470
62. Hughes RH, Choudhury S, *Recognizing Pharmacists as Vaccines for Children Providers*, Health Affairs Forefront (Feb. 23, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230221.164704
63. Hughes RH, Walters W, *The End of an Era: The COVID-19 Vaccine Market Goes Commercial*, Healthcare Business Today (Feb. 13, 2023).
64. Hughes RH, *Why are we delaying coverage of new HIV prevention?* Health Affairs Forefront (Jan. 26, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230125.567709

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65. Sutton E, Hughes RH, Wilson V, Finnerty K, *The 2023 State Legislative Sessions: The Next Abortion Battleground*, Health Affairs Forefront (Jan. 17, 2023). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20230112.820069
66. Hughes RH, *COVID-19 vaccine prices are going up. It shouldn't be our focus*, Healthcare Dive (Jan. 10, 2023).
67. Hughes RH, Walters W, *Anticipating the Commercialization of the COVID-19 Vaccine*, Healthcare Business Today (Dec. 1, 2022).
68. Hughes RH, Shankle K, Hillard C, *COVID-19 PREP Act Litigation: The Tip Of The Liability Iceberg*, Health Affairs Forefront (Nov. 30, 2022). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20221129.548029
69. Hughes RH, *The ACA and IRA Require Coverage Of Vaccines: But What About Travel Vaccines?*, Health Affairs Forefront (Nov. 8, 2022). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20221107.545147
70. Hughes RH, Choudhury S, Shah A, *Newborn Screening Blood Spot Retention and Reuse: A Clash of Public Health and Privacy Interests*, Health Affairs Forefront (Oct. 5 2022). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20221004.177058
71. Hughes RH, Minnick D, Peters, A, *HRSA's Confusing, Out-Of-Date Guidance Undermines Contraceptive Coverage And Access*, Health Affairs Forefront (Sep. 28, 2022). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20220926.343403
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74. Hughes RH, Shankle K, *Pharmacists Can Now Prescribe Paxlovid. But Barriers Persist*, Health Affairs Forefront (Sep. 19, 2022). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20220915.560282
75. Hughes RH, *Congress finally eliminates Part D vaccine cost sharing: Medicare coverage is still broken*, HealthcareDive (Aug. 26, 2022).
76. Hughes RH, *As Congress, Biden administration squabble over COVID-19 funds, an ongoing pandemic response posture strains public health*, HealthcareDive (July 14, 2022).
77. Hughes RH, *The Supreme Court And The Future Of State Vaccine Requirements*, Health Affairs Forefront (Jul. 7, 2022). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20220705.879853
78. Hughes RH, *Rethinking Access To Immunizations After COVID-19: Assuring A Vaccine Safety Net For All Americans*, Health Affairs Forefront (Apr. 7, 2022). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20220406.527026.
79. Trost A, Jones Pratt K, Hughes RH, David C, Hyer R, *During The COVID-19 Pandemic, Prioritize Routine And Seasonal Vaccination For Health Care Personnel*, Health Affairs Forefront (Mar. 17, 2021). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20210315.409882
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82. Hughes RH, *HIV Vaccine Awareness: Ensuring a Path for Prevention*, FiercePharma (May 18, 2020).
83. Hughes RH, Cappio K, Fix A *Ensuring COVID-19 Vaccine Affordability: Existing Mechanisms Should Not Be Overlooked*, Health Affairs Forefront (Mar. 30, 2020). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20200327.868172
84. Hughes RH, *As Presidential Candidates Debate Sweeping Health Care Proposals, Preventive Coverage Opportunities Are Overlooked*, Health Affairs Forefront (Jan. 29, 2020). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20200124.971449
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86. Hughes RH, Sloan C, Vidulich A, Chepigin C, Aviña M, *Ending An Epidemic Requires Multiple Interventions: Considerations For Developing And Harmonizing HIV Preventive Recommendations*, Health Affairs Forefront (Nov. 13, 2019). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20191107.486740
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88. Hughes RH, Napoles A, Liow C, *Linking Vaccines And Quality: A Public Health Imperative In A Value-Based Era*, Health Affairs Forefront (May 24, 2019). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20190522.213919
89. Hughes RH, Maxim R, Fix A, *Vague Vaccine Recommendations May Be Leading To Lack Of Provider Clarity, Confusion Over Coverage*, Health Affairs Forefront (May 7, 2019). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20190506.172246
90. Hughes RH, Rosacker N, Sloan C, *Coverage Of Federally Recommended Preventive Services: Considerations For Eliminating HIV Transmission By 2030*, Health Affairs Forefront (Apr. 9, 2019). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20190328.774729
91. Hughes RH, *Vaccine Exemptions And The Federal Government's Role*, Health Affairs Forefront (Mar. 21, 2019). DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20190318.382995
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93. Hughes RH, *GOP behavior obstructionist*, Arkansas Democrat Gazette, p. 5B (Mar. 24, 2008).
94. Hughes RH, *Prevention is Priority of Vaccine Program*, Arkansas Democrat Gazette, p. 9B (Mar. 15, 2007).

MEDIA COVERAGE

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2. Szabo L, *Nearly 80-year-old law could hamper RFK Jr.'s drive to remake vaccine schedule*, CIDRAP (Dec. 22, 2025).

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3. Owens C, *Denmark's vaccines show RFK Jr. how things work elsewhere*, Axios (Dec. 22, 2025).
4. *Report on vaccine policy and RFK Jr.*, WGBH Boston (Dec. 17, 2025).
5. Osman M, *CDC's Formal Hep B Birth Dose Shift. Same-Day Grant Raise Alarms*, Inside Health Policy (Dec. 18, 2025).
6. Gardner L, *Another challenge to vax-mandate carve-outs*, Politico (Dec. 16, 2025).
7. Hooper K, Gardner S, *Health insurers' wish list appears doomed*, Politico (Dec. 17, 2025).
8. Mansfield E, *RFK Jr. vows to end vaccine injury compensation if autism link isn't accepted*, USA Today (Dec. 11, 2025).
9. Bailey J, *Medical experts combat vaccine misinformation at South Bend panel*, WNDU.com (Dec. 1, 2025).
10. Gardner L, *RFK Jr. is overhauling the program that helps preserve Americans' access to vaccines*, Politico (Nov. 29, 2025).
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12. Payne D, *Trump and RFK Jr. are mulling their most disruptive vaccine policies yet — alarming manufacturers*, STAT News, (Nov. 18, 2025).
13. Bettelheim A, Reed T, *How RFK Jr. could use levers of HHS to shape vaccine and drug outcomes*, Axios (Nov. 26, 2025).
14. Gardner L, Lim D, *Changes to vaccine recs causing uncertainty*, Politico (Oct. 31, 2025).
15. Mast J, *How Moderna, the company that helped save the world, unraveled*, STAT News (Oct. 30, 2025).
16. Gounder C, *Inside the High-Stakes Battle Over Vaccine Injury Compensation, Autism, and Public Trust*, KFF Health News (Oct. 6, 2025).
17. Owens C, *1 Big Thing: Where this is all going*, Axiom (Oct. 3, 2025).
18. Gounder C, *Inside the high-stakes battle over vaccine injury compensation, autism and public trust*, - CBS News (Sep. 30, 2025).
19. Geduld A, *Experts Dissect What Confusing New Vax Rules Could Mean for Kids, Parents*, The 74 Million (Sep. 22, 2025).
20. Florko N, *America Is on the Cusp of a Two-Tier Vaccine System*, The Atlantic (Sep. 19, 2025).
21. Wu K, *How RFK Jr. Could Eliminate Vaccines Without Banning Them*, The Atlantic (Sep. 19, 2025).
22. *Government lawyers objected to new powers for Kennedy's COVID vaccine adviser*, The Economic Times (Sep. 18, 2025).

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24. Arnst C, *RFK Jr. takes aim at court that protects vaccine makers from lawsuits*, Quartz (Sep. 10, 2025).
25. O'Neill E, *Can you get the Covid shot for free? In Washington state, probably*, KUOW (Sep. 9, 2025).
26. Geduld A, *Confusion as Kids Head Back to School and RFK Jr. Calls the Shots on Vaccines*, The 74Million.org (Sep. 4, 2025).
27. McKay D, *Amid Vaccine Tumult, RFK Jr.'s Liability Threat A 'Red Herring'*, Law360 Healthcare Authority (Sep. 2, 2025).
28. Astor M, Blum D, *C.D.C. Uncertainty Upends Covid Vaccine Access at CVS and Walgreens*, The New York Times (Aug. 28, 2025).
29. Astor M, *Can You Still Get the Covid Shot?*, The New York Times (Aug. 27, 2025).
30. Fortin J, Jewett C, *FDA Approves Updated Covid Vaccines With New Restrictions*, The New York Times (Aug. 27, 2025).
31. Jarvis L, *Can You Still Get a Covid Booster? It's Too Complicated*, Bloomberg (Aug. 22, 2025).
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33. Johnson C, Rouben R, *RFK Jr. announces end to some mRNA contracts, including for flu, covid*, Washington Post (Aug. 11, 2025).
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246. Covert B, *The RSV Shot For Babies Was Supposed To Save Lives. Then Nobody Could Get It.*, Romper (Dec. 21, 2023).
247. Small L, *Coverage, Supply Issues Dampen Promise of New RSV Immunizations*, Health Plan Weekly, AIS Health (Oct. 27, 2023).
248. Smith DG, *An R.S.V. Shot for Infants Is in Short Supply. Here's What to Know.*, The New York Times (Oct. 25, 2023).
249. Small L, *SCOTUS Cases Could Create 'Fractured' Health Care Policy Landscape*, Health Plan Weekly, AIS Health (Oct. 20, 2023).
250. Bonavitacola J, *Webinar Highlights Recommendations to Improve Disparities in CRC Screening*, American Journal of Managed Care (Oct. 18, 2023).
251. Johnson A, *RSV Vaccines Aren't Covered By Medicare For These Vulnerable Groups*, Forbes (Oct. 13, 2023).
252. Wen L, *It shouldn't be so hard for older adults to receive the RSV vaccine*, The Washington Post (Oct. 10, 2023).
253. Johnson P, *Federal Watchdog: One Quarter of HIV-Positive Medicaid Enrollees Missed Care*, Health Plan Weekly, AIS Health (Sep. 18, 2023).
254. Radio Interview: *RSV vaccine for adults may not be covered by insurance*, KNX News 97.1 FM Los Angeles (Aug. 29, 2023).
255. Smith DG, *Some Older Adults Are Being Charged Over \$300 for the New R.S.V. Vaccine*, The New York Times (Aug. 25, 2023).
256. Chibbaro L, *Lawsuit against Affordable Care Act targets PrEP: AIDS groups warn court ruling could lead to 'explosion' in new HIV cases*, Washington Blade (Jul. 10, 2023).
257. Lopez I, *HIV Prevention Drug Uptake Threatened in Obamacare Battle*, Bloomberg Law (June 7, 2023).
258. Gatlin A, *Could Government Drug-Price Negotiations Sound The Death Knell For Biotech Stocks?*, Investor's Business Daily (Apr. 28 2023).
259. Goldman M, *Biden's Next Steps on Preventive Services Coverage*, Axios (Apr. 20, 2023).
260. Mejdrich K, *ACA Ruling Could Mean Narrowed Benefits from Health Plans*, Law360 (Apr. 6, 2023).

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261. Goforth A, *Moderna to price its COVID vaccine at \$130, as cost shifts to private sector*, ALM Benefits Pro (Mar. 24, 2023).
262. Adams K, *Moderna will charge around \$130 for its COVID vaccine – and Congress isn't too happy*, Marketplace, National Public Radio (Mar. 22, 2023).
263. Sapatkin D, *Loosening Restrictions On Pharmacists Could Help Raise Children's Vaccination Rates*, Managed Healthcare Executive (Mar. 9, 2023).
264. Johnson P, *COVID Vaccine Prices Set to Rise After Commercialization — But Are They Fair?*, AIS Health (Dec. 21, 2022).
265. Small L, *Once Nonexistent, Pipeline for RSV Vaccines is Now Crowded with Contenders*, AIS Health (Oct. 13, 2022).
266. *"On the Move,"* Washington Lawyer (Sep./Oct. 2022).
267. Wilson R, *ACA contraceptive coverage requirements are confusing, healthcare attorneys say*, Becker's Payer Issues (Sep. 28, 2022).
268. Wilson R, *Viewpoint: Pharmacists need standard pathway to bill for Paxlovid*, Becker's Payer Issues (Sep. 21, 2022).
269. Rosenbaum R, *A Twenty-First Century Vaccines for Children Program*, Health Affairs Forefront (Jul. 12, 2022).
270. Novak Jones D, Scarcella M, *"Industry Moves,"* Westlaw Daily Docket (June 2022).
271. Rodgers J, *Ex-Moderna Public Policy VP Rejoins Epstein Becker*, Law360 (June 13, 2022).
272. Center Stage Alumni, University of Arkansas for Medical Sciences, Fay W. Boozman College of Public Health (2021).
273. *Uptake of GlaxoSmithKline's Shingrix May Be Slowed by Part D Cost Sharing*, MMIT Radar, AIS Health (Sep. 14, 2020).
274. Johnson P, *Insurers Expand Flu Vaccination Outreach to Blunt COVID-19 Effects*, Radar on Market Access, AIS Health (Sep. 3, 2020).
275. Johnson P, *Plans Urge Flu Vaccination to Blunt Effects of Pandemic*, Health Plan Weekly, AIS Health (Aug. 31, 2020).
276. *UnitedHealth Drops Descovy as Generic Shakes Up PrEP Class*, RADAR on Drug Benefits, AIS Health (Aug. 28, 2020).
277. *SHINGRIX Uptake May Be Slowed by Part D Cost Sharing*, RADAR on Drug Benefits, AIS Health (Aug. 12, 2020).
278. *COVID-19 Manufacturer Market Access Challenges Include Speed, Scale, Pricing*, MMIT Radar, AIS Health (Aug. 3, 2020).
279. *Insurers Must Cover Only 'Medically Necessary' COVID Tests*, Health Plan Weekly, AIS Health (June 29, 2020).

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280. Greenway, T, *How to improve vaccine access in the US healthcare system*, New Scientist (Apr. 27, 2020).
281. *Plan Impact is Unclear in New Call for Hepatitis C Screening*, RADAR on Drug Benefits, AIS Health (Mar. 12, 2020).
282. Health Affairs, *The Most-Read Health Affairs Forefront Posts Of 2019* (Jan. 2, 2020).
283. Riegert M, *New public health certificate debuts for medical students*, The GW Hatchet (Mar. 1, 2018).
284. Blaylock R, *Richard Hughes Accepts D.C. Position*, Northeast Arkansas Town Crier (Jan. 13, 2009).
285. Television Interview: *Mandating Gardasil for School Aged Girls*, KATV Little Rock, Arkansas (Nov. 5, 2008).
286. Television Interview: *High Cost of Curing Cancer*, KLRT Little Rock, Arkansas (Oct. 25, 2008).
287. Television Interview: *American Cancer Society's 'Fight Back Express'*, KTHV Little Rock, Arkansas (June 30, 2008).
288. Smith N, *Panel rejects ban on vaccine mandate*, Arkansas Democrat Gazette (Mar. 15, 2007).
289. Smith N, *Measure targets HPV vaccination*, Arkansas Democrat Gazette (Mar. 7, 2007).
290. Masterson M, *'Garding' our daughters*, Arkansas Democrat Gazette (Feb. 24, 2007).
291. Radio Interview: *Re: HPV Vaccine*, KUAR Little Rock, Arkansas (Feb. 20, 2007).
292. *Two Health board members interested in requiring vaccine*, Associated Press (Feb. 17, 2007).
293. Smith N, *State too slow to vaccinate children for HPV, some say*, Arkansas Democrat Gazette (Feb. 17, 2007).
294. *Huckabee Appoints Hughes to State Board of Health*", Arkansas Democrat-Gazette (Aug. 14, 2006).
295. *2 political newcomers vie for Pulaski County JP post*, Arkansas Democrat-Gazette (May 18, 2006).

OTHER WHITEPAPERS, INSIGHTS & REPORTS

1. Contributing Expert, *Emergency Countermeasure Development and Deployment*, WHO Collaborating Center Report, The O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law (Nov. 2023).
2. Liow C, Hughes RH, Petrilla A, Kumar S, Trost A, Shaw M, Cole M, Kornfield T, *Medicare Spent \$106B on Vaccine-Preventable Diseases Over 3 Years*, Avalere Health, Insight Article (June 2, 2020).
3. Hughes RH, Aviña M, Francis M, Dagne H, O'Laughlin C, Diamond N, *Medicare Part D Plans Continue to Require Cost Sharing for Vaccines*, Avalere Health, Insight Article (Apr. 16, 2020).
4. Hughes RH, et al, *Lack of Clarity on Preventive Services Recommendations May Create Access Barriers*, Avalere Health, Insights Article (Dec. 20, 2018).
5. Hughes RH, et al, *Fewer Seniors Get Vaccinated as Their Out-of-Pocket Costs Increase*, Avalere Health, Insights Article (July 19, 2018).

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6. Hughes RH, et al, *Policymakers Seek to Balance Patient Information Sharing with Privacy Protections*, Avalere Health, Insights Article (Apr. 20, 2018).
7. Hughes RH, et al, *Vaccines and Quality Roadmap: Using Healthcare Quality Levers to Increase Adult Immunization Rates in the U.S.* GlaxoSmithKline (2017)
8. Hughes RH, Sobel E, *Vaccine Coverage Requirements Vary By Market*, Avalere Health, Insights Article (Apr. 18, 2017).
9. Hughes RH, Fingold H, *Network Adequacy: A Multimarket Recap of 2015 and Looking Ahead*, Health Law Advisor Blog (Feb. 24, 2016).
10. Gerson SM, Wanerman RE, Hughes RH, *Supreme Court Rules That Providers and Suppliers Cannot Challenge Medicaid Reimbursement Rates in Federal Court*, Epstein Becker Green, Health Care and Life Sciences Client Alert (Apr. 13, 2015).
11. Hughes RH, et al. *Exploring Third Party Billing for Vaccines by State Public Health Entities*, Association of State and Territorial Health Officials (Mar. 2010).
12. Sellers K, Hughes RH, Pearsol J, Elliot PI. State Perspectives on the Use of Fiscal Intermediaries. Association of State and Territorial Health Officials. *Submitted to* Thomas Frieden, Director, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (Nov. 2009).

PRESENTATIONS, SPEECHES & PANEL DISCUSSIONS

1. *Law and Policy: Navigating the Post-Pandemic Legal Landscape for Vaccines*, 2025 AIM Leadership in Action Conference, Palm Springs, CA (2025).
2. Keynote: 2025 Idaho Immunization Coalition Summit, Boise, ID (2025).
3. Panelist, *The Quest to Defend the Public's Health*, American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. (2025).
4. *Vaccines Under the Trump Administration*, 26th Annual Pharmaceutical & Medical Device Ethics & Compliance Congress, Washington, D.C. (2025).
5. *Immunizations: The Crossroads of Public Health and Wellness for All*, National Conference of Immunization Coalitions and Partnerships, Indianapolis, IN (2025).
6. *Pro-Vaccine Advocacy at the State Level: Legislative and Judicial Trends from 2025*, Public Health Law Conference (2025).
7. 8th Annual Bloomberg American Health Summit, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD (2025)
8. Panelist, *Coverage and Reimbursement Issues in Vaccination*, National Vaccine Law Conference (2025).
9. *Will the MAHA Agenda really make America Healthy?*, O'Neill Institute Colloquium, Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D.C. (2025).
10. *The New Politics of Public Health*, "Profs and Pints," Washington, D.C. (2025).

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11. *RSV mAb: Importance of Administration During Birth Hospitalization*, America's Health Insurance Plans Conference, Las Vegas, NV (2025).
12. *Protecting Newborns From RSV: Opening a Reimbursement Pathway*, America's Health Insurance Plans Conference, Las Vegas, NV (2025).
13. Webinar, *The Importance of Administering RSV Monoclonal Antibody During Birth Hospitalization* (2025).
14. Panelist, *Legal and Policy Challenges to Sustaining High Vaccination Rates*, 48th Annual Health Law Professors Conference, American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Boston, MA (2025).
15. Keynote, *Public Health's Path Forward*, Annual Tobacco Regulation Conference, Legal Resource Center for Public Health Policy, Baltimore, MD (2025).
16. *Public Health & Immunization: Adapting to the Changing Political Climate*, Philadelphia Immunization Coalition, Philadelphia, PA (2025).
17. *FDA's Activities Within the First 100 Days of the Second Trump Administration*, Health Affairs Insider, Washington, D.C. (2025).
18. *Champions for Health: Boosting Vaccination Confidence in Uncertain Times*, Immunize Wisconsin, Madison, WI (2025).
19. Panelist, *Post-Election Outlook for Vaccines*, National Adult and Influenza Immunization Summit, Atlanta, GA (2025).
20. *The Future of Vaccine Law and Policy*, ImmunizeVA, Richmond, VA (2025).
21. Panelist, *Vaccines: Honoring the Past, Securing the Future in a World of Misinformation*, Immunize South Dakota, Sioux Falls, SD (2025).
22. Panelist, *Mitigating against the continued erosion of public health authorities in the USA*, World Vaccine Congress, Washington, D.C. (2025).
23. *New Administration, New Rules: What Does It Mean for the Vaccine Industry?*, World Vaccine Congress, Washington, D.C. (2025).
24. *Commercialisation challenges for mAb products – understanding pathways to recommendation*, World Vaccine Congress, Washington, D.C. (2025).
25. *The New Politics of Public Health*, "Profs and Pints," Washington, D.C. (2025).
26. *The Impact of the Election and Courts on Public Health Policy*, Association of Immunization Managers Leadership in Action Conference, New Orleans, LA (2024).
27. *Panel: The Year of Elections: Impact for Life Sciences Operations Across the U.S., EU and UK*, Jefferies London Healthcare Conference, London, England (2024).
28. *Legal Structural Barriers and External Threats to Vaccines and Preventive Services*, Loyola University Chicago School of Law's Seventeenth annual Symposium, *Access to Healthcare: Advancements and Unrelenting Barriers*, Chicago, IL (2024).

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29. *Vaccine Litigation Update*, National Adult Immunization and Influenza Summit, Weekly Summit Call (2024).
30. *Vaccine Litigation Update*, Vaccinate Your Family, Monthly Policy Call (2024).
31. *Overview of Braidwood v. Becerra and its Threat to Preventive Services*, Smarter Health Care Coalition (2024).
32. *Law & Policy Barriers to Vaccination*, New York State Association of County Health Officials (2024).
33. Panelist, *Policy and Access Considerations for Multipurpose Prevention Technologies*, National Institutes of Health MPT Summit: Envisioning the Future of HIV/STI Prevention and Contraception, Rockville, Maryland (2024).
34. Panelist, *Future Vaccine Technologies and Deployment*, Centre for Innovation in Regulatory Science, Workshop: Vaccines – Are regulatory and funding approaches fit for purpose for the next decade?, Tyson’s Corner, VA (2024).
35. Panelist, *Vaccines for Adults*, Centre for Innovation in Regulatory Science, Workshop: Vaccines – Are regulatory and funding approaches fit for purpose for the next decade?, Tyson’s Corner, VA (2024).
36. Panelist, *Bigger than COVID - The State of Vaccine Law*, American Health Lawyers Association, Webinar (2024).
37. Plenary Panelist, *HIV Healthcare: Developments and Possibilities*, American Bar Association HIV Law & Practice Conference, New Orleans, LA (2024).
38. Panelist, *Vaccine Law Outlook*, 16th National Conference for Immunization Coalitions and Partnerships, Philadelphia, PA (2024).
39. Panelist, *What’s next after the IRA?*, World Vaccine Congress, Washington, D.C. (2024).
40. Panelist, *Computational design of antibodies & experimental discovery – how do they co-exist? Regulatory – accelerated development pathways for computationally optimized antibodies*, World Vaccine Congress West Coast, Santa Clara, CA (2023).
41. *The Vaccine Law and Policy Landscape*, STC Leadership Summit, Phoenix, AZ (2023).
42. Panelist, *Addressing Persistent Disparities in Colorectal Cancer Screening Among Racially and Ethnically Diverse Populations*, Network for Excellence in Health Innovation (NEHI), Washington, D.C. (2023).
43. Panelist, *Coupling Development and Deployment*, Emergency Countermeasure Development and Deployment, Global Pandemic Accord: WHO Collaborating Center Support for New Equity and Coordinating Mechanism, O’Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law, Georgetown Law, Washington, D.C. (2023).
44. *Fireside Chat with Vaccine Guru Richard Hughes*, Syneos Health, New York, NY (2023).
45. Moderator, *Envisioning Vaccine Access Post-PHE*, 2023 National Vaccine Law Conference Pre-Conference Symposium, Washington, D.C. (2023).
46. Moderator, *The Evolving Adult Immunization Schedule*, 2023 National Vaccine Law Conference Pre-Conference Symposium, Washington, D.C. (2023).
47. Moderator, *Current Issues in Coverage and Reimbursement for Vaccines & Vaccine-Like Products*, 2023 National Vaccine Law Conference Pre-Conference Symposium, Washington, D.C. (2023).

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48. Panelist, *The Vaccine Law Year in Review*, 2023 National Vaccine Law Conference Pre-Conference Symposium, Washington, D.C. (2023).
49. *Vaccine Law Vanguard Award Reception Honoring Professor Sara Rosenbaum*, 2023
50. National Vaccine Law Conference Pre-Conference Symposium, Washington, D.C. (2023).
51. Organizer and Moderator, *Celebrating VFC at 30 and Envisioning Its Future*, 2023 National Vaccine Law Conference Pre-Conference Symposium, Washington, D.C. (2023).
52. *Understanding PrEP Access in the Wake of Braidwood*, United States Conference on HIV/AIDS, Washington, D.C. (2023).
53. Panelist, *Tying Health Outcomes to Legal Doctrines: The Pedagogical Value of Teaching Vaccine Law*, Health Law Professors Conference, Baltimore, MD (2023).
54. Moderator, *The Future of the Vaccine Safety Net: Ensuring Equity, Access, Innovation, and the Business of Vaccines*, Biotechnology Innovation Organization International Convention, Boston, MA (2023).
55. *How the COVID-19 Vaccines Marketplace is Evolving and Its Impact on Other Vaccines*, World Vaccine Congress, Washington, D.C. (2023).
56. *Confronting the access challenges for HIV prevention: a law and policy perspective*, World Antiviral Congress, San Diego, California (2022).
57. *Legal Structure of Funding and Distribution*, National Vaccine Law Conference, Arlington, VA (2022).
58. *The Bright Future of Vaccine Development*, National Vaccine Law Conference, Arlington, VA (2022).
59. *Vaccine Mandates: Religious Exemptions & Faith Communities*, National Vaccine Law Conference, Arlington, VA (2022).
60. Panelist, *How Will We Improve Pandemic Preparedness through Private-Public Partnerships?*, U.S. Chamber of Commerce Foundation, 11th Annual Building Resilience Through Private-Public Partnerships Conference (2022).
61. Panelist, *Vaccine Innovation and the Future of Life-Course Immunization*, Biotechnology Innovation Organization International Convention, San Diego, CA (2022).
62. Panelist, *Ongoing COVID-19 Vaccinations: The Challenges, The Successes and The Future*, Polsinelli (2021).
63. Panelist, *Part II: Looming Challenges of COVID-19 Immunization: Messaging and Communications*, Network for Excellence in Health Innovation (NEHI), Virtual Panel (2020).
64. Panelist, *Part I: Looming Challenges of COVID-19 Immunization: Messaging and Communications*, Network for Excellence in Health Innovation (NEHI), Virtual Panel (2020).
65. Moderator & Panelist, *Cutting Through the Noise: Market Evolution and Pathways to Access for COVID-19 Vaccines*, World Vaccine Congress, Virtual Panel (2020).

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66. Panelist, *COVID-19 Vaccine Panel Discussion*, CSG Policy Academy: Medicaid Leadership Academy, Council of State Governments, Virtual Panel (2020).
67. Panelist, *Congressional Briefing: COVID-19 Vaccine Deployment*, Alliance for Health Policy, Virtual Panel (2020).
68. *Vaccine Uptake in Older Adult Medicare Beneficiaries: A claims-based analysis*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2020); Abstract with Petrilla A, Kane R, Liow C, Shaw M, Trost A; Not presented due to COVID-19 pandemic.
69. *Understanding the Impact of Vaccine Coverage Policy Reforms to Medicare*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2020); Abstract with Shen A, Kane R, Cole, M, Liow C, Sobel E, Diamond N, Shaw M, Trost A, Kornfield, T; Not presented due to COVID-19 pandemic.
70. *Understanding and Reforming a Policy Patchwork: Medicare Coverage of Vaccines*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2020); Abstract with Sobel E, Diamond N, Dagne H, Trost A, Not presented due to COVID-19 pandemic.
71. *State-Level Strategies to Implement an Adult Vaccine Safety Net: Considerations for Stakeholders*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2020); Abstract with Fix A, Sobel E; Not presented due to COVID-19 pandemic.
72. *A Comprehensive Analysis of Influenza Vaccine Uptake in Medicare*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2020); Abstract with Chepigin C, Shaw M, Kane R, Hughes RH, Petrilla A; Not presented due to COVID-19 pandemic.
73. *Unraveling RSV Disease Burden*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2020); Abstract with Liow C, Chepigin C, Shen, A, Petrilla A; Not presented due to COVID-19 pandemic.
74. *Raising Rates of Adult Vaccination*, Hosted by Network for Health Excellence in Health Innovation, Washington, D.C. (2019).
75. *The Healthcare Policy Outlook and the 2018 Midterm Elections*, American Heart Association, Advocacy Coordinating Committee, Dallas, TX (2018).
76. *Trends in Utilization Management: Prior Authorization and Step Therapy Policies in Select States*, Sanofi Advocacy Council, Washington, D.C. (2018).
77. *State-Level Policy Strategies Needed to Improve Adult Immunization Uptake*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2018); Abstract with Sobel E.
78. Panelist, *Understanding the Current Role of Immunization Measures in Quality-Based Policies*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2018).
79. *State Health Policy Implications of the 2018 Midterm Elections*, “Burrito Coalition” of Patient Advocacy Organizations (2018).
80. *Reforming Medicare Vaccine Coverage to Reduce Barriers to Access*, Avalere Health (2018).
81. *Increasing Adult Immunization Rates in the U.S. through Data and Quality: A Roadmap*, Avalere Health, Washington, D.C. (2017).

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82. *Alignment and Simplification of Quality Measures Across Markets*, Epstein Becker Green, Washington, D.C. (2016).
83. *A Balancing Act: The Intersection of Industry and Policy*, Duke University, MBA Health Care Conference, Durham, NC (2016).
84. Featured Assembly Speaker, Manila Middle School, Manila, Arkansas (2016).
85. *Careers in Health Law*, University of Virginia Law School, Charlottesville, VA (2016).
86. Panelist, *State Board of Health Roundtable*, National Association of Local Boards of Health, Atlanta, GA (2012).
87. *Making the Workforce Case to State Legislators*, State Public Health Workforce Summit, Atlanta, GA (2010).
88. *State Health Officials: Advancing Injury Prevention Policy, "Addressing a Winnable Battle": Transportation and Public Health Officials Join Forces to Decrease Preventable Injuries and Death Due to Motor Vehicle Crashes*, Arlington, VA (2010).
89. *State Boards of Health: A Closer Look at Roles and Relationships*. National Association of Local Boards of Health, Omaha, NE (2010); Abstract with Albader B, Orfino A.
90. *Role of State Boards of Health in the Public Health System*, Public Health Systems & Services Research Keeneland Conference, Lexington, KY (2010); Abstract with Wasserman T, Moscetti C, Jarris P.
91. *State Emergency Powers in Imminent Threat Scenarios: Comparative Analysis, Practice Implications & Policy Considerations*, Public Health Emergency Preparedness Summit, Atlanta, GA (2010); Abstract with Sutaria S.
92. *Higher Education Pre-Matriculation Immunization Requirements: A Comprehensive Assessment and Policy/Program Considerations*, American Public Health Association 137th Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA (2009); Abstract with Ryan KW, Hogan RD.
93. *Pre-matriculation requirements for colleges and universities: Is it time for all states to mandate as a condition of entry?*, American Public Health Association 137th Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA (2009); Abstract with Ryan KW.
94. Panelist, Emory University Rollins School of Public Health's 4th Annual Washington, D.C. Networking and Study Tour for Public Health Graduate Students, Washington, D.C. (2009).
95. Co-facilitator, *Strengthening the Health Care Safety Net Workforce Through Interagency Cooperation, Planning and Policy*, National Conference of State Legislatures Annual Legislative Summit, Philadelphia, PA (2009).
96. Organizers/Facilitator, *State Health Policy 'Swap Shop'*, Association of State and Territorial Health Officials Annual Meeting, Vienna, VA (2009).
97. *Remarks re: Arkansas Scholarship Lottery Ballot Initiative*
98. American Association of University Women's Forum, Central Arkansas Main Library, Little Rock, Arkansas (2008).

UNIVERSITY GUEST LECTURES

Will the MAHA Agenda really make America Healthy?

O'Neill Institute Colloquium
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL
Fall 2025

Understanding the Vaccines Market, Disruption in the U.S. Healthcare System

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, McDonough School of Business
Spring 2019, Spring 2020, Spring 2021, Spring 2022

Understanding the Interaction Between Government and the Private Sector in Developing Innovative New Biotechnology Products

NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, Dwight D. Eisenhower School for National Security and Resource Strategy
Spring 2021, Spring 2022

Vaccine Policy

UNIVERSITY OF DENVER, School of Public Policy
Spring 2022

Healthcare Policy Outlook

DUKE UNIVERSITY, Fuqua School of Business, Duke-Margolis Center for Health Policy
Spring 2019, Spring 2020

State Health Policy (Lecture to Resident Fellows Rotation in Health Policy)

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, Milken Institute School of Public Health
Fall 2015, Spring 2016, Fall 2016, Spring 2017, Fall 2017, Spring 2018

REFEREED CONFERENCE POSTERS

1. *Understanding the Barriers to Adult Vaccination: Results of a National Survey of Healthcare Providers*. National Adult and Influenza Immunization Summit, Atlanta, GA (2025). Ifeoma Ibe, Vaishali Palommella, Brianna Chilton, Neil Malloy, Anna Larson, Dawn Schannen, Judith Jones, Richard H. Hughes IV, Sreecha Choudhury, William Walters, Thomas Acciani. Poster presentation.
2. *Diverse Timelines, Prolonged Paths: Variability in Implementation of Adolescent School Entry Requirements Following ACIP Recommendations*, National Foundation for Infectious Diseases, Annual Vaccinology Conference (2024); Poster with Larson A, Minnick D, Choudhury S.
3. *A Comprehensive Analysis of Influenza Vaccine Uptake in Medicare*, National Adult and Influenza Immunization Summit, Atlanta, GA (2019); Poster with Chepigin C, Adelsberg M, Kane R.
4. *Immunization and "Repeal and Replace": How Congressional Efforts to Undo the Affordable Care Act Would Have Impacted Immunization Coverage and Access*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2018); Poster with Sobel E.

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5. *Linking Vaccines and Quality Policy: Identifying Opportunities to Drive Immunization Uptake in a Value-Based Environment*, National Immunization Conference, Atlanta, GA (2018); Poster with Liow C.

PODCASTS & VIDEO FEATURES

1. *Vaccines: Navigating Legal Challenges and Public Health Policy*, Global Relay Intelligence & Practice (Sep. 22, 2025).
2. *Immunization at a Crossroads: Experts Weigh In from the World Vaccine Congress*, Global Healthy Living Foundation (Apr. 25, 2025).
3. *Breaking Down the Shifting Vaccine Policy Landscape*, Diagnosing Health Care, Epstein Becker Green (Apr. 24, 2025).
4. Bonavitacola J, *Payer Responsibility for Preventive Services May Hinge on Braidwood Decision*, American Journal of Managed Care (Feb. 27, 2025).
5. Bonavitacola J, *Braidwood v. Becerra has Major Implications on Available Preventive Services*, American Journal of Managed Care (Feb. 20, 2025).
6. *The Powerful Vaccine Committee RFK Jr. Could Soon Control*, Tradeoffs (Jan. 28, 2025).
7. *Richard Hughes IV on States' Response to Federal Vaccine Recommendations for Schools*, A Health Podyssey, Health Affairs (Nov. 26, 2024).
8. Panelist, *Adolescent Meningococcal Vaccines: Impact and Potential Changes*, STAT (July 24, 2024).
9. *Vaccine Politics*, WTOP Washington, D.C. and Health Affairs (July 10, 2024).
10. *Braidwood v. Becerra: Challenging the Affordable Care Act's Preventive Services Coverage Provision*, Thought Leaders in Health Law Video Series (Mar. 2024).
11. *How to save PrEP access – and even expand it*, STAT First Opinion Podcast (June 21, 2023).
12. *Making an Impact Through the Practice of Health Law*, Beyond the Legal Lens Podcast (May 10, 2023).
13. *Impact of COVID-19 on Pharmacist Scope of Practice: Before and After the PREP Act*, Diagnosing Health Care Podcast, Epstein Becker Green (Aug. 11, 2022).
14. *The Opportunities and Challenges Ahead for Biopharma and Public Health*, Epstein Becker Green (Jul. 19, 2022).
15. *Welcome Back to the Firm - Career Pathways with Richard Hughes IV*, Epstein Becker Green (Jul. 19, 2022).
16. *Meet Richard Hughes from Moderna*, National CMV Foundation (June 9, 2021).
17. *COVID-19 Vaccines: The Ethical and Legal Challenges to Immunization*, Diagnosing Health Care Podcast, Epstein Becker Green (Feb. 26, 2021).
18. *2020 Election with Avalere: What Are the Differences in Healthcare Platforms?*, Avalere Health Essential Voice: 2020 Election series (Sep. 3, 2020).

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19. *Vaccines Outlook: Hesitancy, Uptake, and Infrastructure with Dr. Angela Shen*, Start Your Day with Avalere Podcast (Sep. 1, 2020).
20. *Vaccines Outlook: Adult Vaccine Access with Abby Bownas*, Start Your Day with Avalere Podcast (Aug. 20, 2020).
21. *2020 Mid-Year Vaccines Outlook*, Start Your Day with Avalere Podcast (Aug. 11, 2020).
22. *Get the Facts on COVID-19: The Healthcare Landscape and Policy Debate*, Avalere Health (Mar. 31, 2020).
23. *Get the Facts on COVID-19: A Comparison to Other Outbreaks*, Avalere Health (Mar. 23, 2020).
24. *Get the Facts on COVID-19: Vaccination Affordability and Access*, Avalere Health (Mar. 13, 2020).

BOARDS, COMMITTEES & ADVISORY BOARDS

Board of Directors, Vaccinate Your Family (2025-Present)

Board of Directors, National Vaccine Law Association (2022-2023)

Health Care & Life Sciences Advisory Board, Thomson Reuters Practical Law (2023-2024)

Steering Committee, American Disease Prevention Coalition (ADPC) (2021)

Steering Committee, Adult Vaccine Access Coalition (AVAC) (2020-2021)

Vaccine Policy Working Group, Biotechnology Industry Organization (BIO) (2020-2022)

State Boards of Health Working Group, National Association of Local Boards of Health (2011-2013)

Planning Committee Member, National Public Health Law & Policy Conference (2009-2010)

Executive Committee, State Health Research & Policy Interest Group (2009-2010), AcademyHealth

Arkansas State Board of Health, Member (2006-2009), Vaccine Study Group Subcommittee, Administrative Hearings Subcommittee, Local Grant Trust Fund Subcommittee

PRO BONO SERVICE & VOLUNTEERING

Provide regular *pro bono* service to:

- United States Senators
- Members of the United States House of Representatives
- Vaccinate Your Family
- SAFE Communities Coalition
- HIV+Hepatitis Policy Institute
- National Association for Continence

D.C. Bar Pro Bono Center, Volunteer Attorney (2014-2016)

American Cancer Society, Cancer Action Network, Leadership Advocate (2007-2009)

Richard Henry Hughes IV, JD, MPH
Curriculum Vitae

JUDICIAL ADVOCACY

1. Lead Counsel, *American Academy of Pediatrics, et al. v. Robert F. Kennedy Jr., et al.*, No. 1:25-cv-11916, United States District Court, District of Massachusetts.
2. Brief of Amici Curiae, *Kennedy, et al. v. Braidwood, et al.*, No. 24-316 (U.S. 2024), *submitted on behalf of* HIV and Hepatitis Policy Institute, ADAP Advocacy Association, AIDS Alabama, Inc., Caring Ambassadors Program, Inc., Community Access National Network, Community Research Initiative Of New England, Inc. d/b/a Community Resource Initiative, Fast-Track Cities Institute, Frannie Peabody Center, Global Liver Institute, Hep B United, Hepatitis B Foundation, Housing Works, Inc., International Association of Providers of AIDS Care, Latino Commission On AIDS, National Minority AIDS Council, Sexuality Information and Education Council of the United States d/b/a SIECUS and Vivent Health (Feb. 25, 2025).
3. Brief of Amici Curiae, *Becerra, et al. v. Braidwood, et al.*, No. 23-10326 (5th Cir. 2023), *submitted on behalf of* HIV and Hepatitis Policy Institute, AIDS Alabama, AIDS Foundation of Chicago, AIDS United, American Academy of HIV Medicine, Asian and Pacific Islander Wellness Center, Inc. dba San Francisco Community Health Center, Caring Ambassadors Program, Inc., Center for Health Policy and Innovation, Community Education Group, Fenway Community Health Center, Inc., Frannie Peabody Center, Gay Men's Health Crisis, Inc., Georgia AIDS Coalition, Global Liver Institute, Hepatitis B Foundation, Hepatitis Education Project, Housing Works, Inc., Human Rights Campaign Foundation, Latino Commission on AIDS, National Coalition of STD Directors, National Minority AIDS Council, PrEP4All, Southern AIDS Coalition, Treatment Action Group, and Whitman-Walker Health (June 23, 2023).

LEGISLATIVE ADVOCACY

1. Hughes RH, Statement for the Record, *Assessing America's Vaccine Safety Systems, Part 2*, Hearing Before the Select Subcommittee on the Coronavirus Pandemic, House Oversight Committee, U.S. House of Representatives, 118 Cong. 98 (2024) (Submitted by Rep. Ross).
2. Testimony, *Supporting H.2338/S.1471 to require newborn screening for congenital cytomegalovirus*, 188th General Court of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (May 2021).
3. Testimony, *Opposing a bill to require providers to explain vaccine ingredients to patients*, Joint Health and Human Services Committee, 126th Maine Legislature (May 2013).
4. Testimony, *Supporting vaccine product choice*, Joint Committee on Public Health, 188th General Court of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts (May 2013).

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION INVOLVEMENT

American Public Health Association

American Bar Association (ABA), Health Law Section (2015-2016)

American Health Lawyers Association (AHLA) (2014-2016)

American Society of Law, Medicine and Ethics (2009-2016)

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National Association of Local Boards of Health, Retired State Board of Health Member (2009-2013)

EDITORIAL INVOLVEMENT

Peer Reviewer, HEALTH AFFAIRS (2023-Present)

Peer Reviewer, AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PUBLIC HEALTH (2007-Present)

Special Issue Co-Organizer, COVID-19 Response, Medicaid & More, 40 HEALTH AFFAIRS 1 (2021)

TEACHING

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL

Vaccines & Preventive Services Law (LAW 6409), Spring 2026

Vaccines & Preventive Services Law (LAW 6409), Spring 2025

Vaccines & Preventive Services Law (LAW 6409), Spring 2024

Vaccines & Preventive Services Law (LAW 6409), Spring 2023

Vaccines & Preventive Services Law (LAW 6409), Spring 2022

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, MILKEN INSTITUTE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

State Health Policy (PUBH 3199), Fall 2018

State Health Policy (PUBH 3199), Fall 2017

Co-Instructor, *Health Law & Policy* (HSML 6267), Fall 2016

Co-Instructor, *Health Law & Policy* (HSML 6267), First Half Summer 2016

Co-Instructor, *Health Law & Policy* (HSML 6267), Second Half Summer 2016

Co-Instructor, *Health Law & Policy* (HSML 6267), Spring 2016

Co-Instructor, *State Health Policy* (PUBH 6356), Fall 2015

RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIPS

Legal Research Assistant to Professor Sara Rosenbaum, 2014-2015

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL

Research Associate, 2014-2015

Milken Institute School of Public Health, Department of Health Policy & Management

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, MILKEN INSTITUTE SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH

STUDENT PRACTICUM & SCHOLARSHIP SUPERVISION

Supervisor, J.D./M.P.H. Candidate Independent Legal Writing: *Embryos Without a Carriage: Envisioning Medical Necessity and Mandatory Coverage of Surrogacy*, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, Spring 2024

Supervisor, J.D./M.P.H. Candidate Independent Legal Writing: *Improving Access to HIV Preventive Interventions in the United States*, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, Spring 2023

Supervisor, B.S. Candidate Independent Writing: *An Analysis of Moral Hazard in Substance Use Disorder Policy*, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, Milken Institute School of Public Health, Fall 2018

Richard Henry Hughes IV, JD, MPH
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Supervisor, Course Project: *Policy and Management for High-Value Health Care*, DUKE UNIVERSITY, Duke-Margolis Center for Health Policy, 2018

Preceptor, M.P.H. Candidate Practicums, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, Milken Institute School of Public Health, (2) Summer 2009-2010, (2) Summer 2019-2020

Preceptor, Course Project: *Management Approaches to Public Health*, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, Milken Institute School of Public Health, 2010

Preceptor, M.P.H. Candidate Preceptorship (1), THE GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, Milken Institute School of Public Health, 2010